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constitution of Mexico, an account of Russia's struggle for freedom and constitutional government, an account of the proceedings in the constitutional convention of Massachusetts, and a review of constitutional amendments adopted or rejected in the several States in 1916. There is much here of interest to the intelligent advocate of international government and institutions.

America's Relations to the Great War. By John W. Burgess. A. C. McClurg & Co., Chicago. 202 p. and index. 1916. \$1.00.

The usefulness of this book was short-lived, for its thesis is the righteousness of an embargo on munitions, and events have recently solved that problem quite conclusively. It is irritating to have Dr. Burgess claim that the *Ypirango* case is virtually a more grievous international affront than the *Lusitania case*. It is irritating to have him state that this country was led into opposing all embargo suggestions by the greed of our profiteer class, but possibly such irritation is salutary. But the inevitable conclusion after reading this writer's argument is that he fell into the same error that many German thinkers have fallen into, namely, that an affront to the unwritten laws of humanity can be palliated if it can be proven that no written law was transgressed.

The Treatment of the Armenians in the Ottoman Empire.

Documents presented to the British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs by Viscount Bryce. T. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., London. 684 p. 1916. \$1.00.

What good it does one to review in detail the unspeakable atrocities committed upon the persons and properties of the Armenians during the last two years it is impossible to say. These deeds have been done, to the shame of the human race and of the Turk and his allies in particular, and they can not be undone. If a perusal of these actions will help us to insure that no such deeds will ever be perpetrated again in the future history of the world, then by all means let us read Viscount Bryce's book. Certainly, it well justifies in any doubter's mind the assertion that the Turk must be expelled from Europe.

Selected Articles on National Defense, Including Compulsory Military Service, Vol. II. Compiled by Agnes Van Valkenburg. Debaters' Handbook Series. The H. W. Wilson Co., New York City. 204 p. 1917. \$1.25.

This book is issued as a complementary volume to the first work on national defense compiled by Corinne Bacon and published in 1915. It follows the general form of the first volume in dividing the selections into general discussion, affirmative and negative. These are taken from the most prominent writers and publicists in quotations that run through to February, 1917. The second half of the volume, devoted to compulsory military service, is apportioned in the same way. There are as usual bibliographies and briefs for debate. It is an interesting compilation for the debater, and also for the average reader interested in these subjects.

Selected Articles on Military Training in Schools and Colleges, Including Military Camps. Compiled by Agnes Van Valkenburgh. Debaters' Handbook Series. H. W. Wilson Co., New York City. 208 p. 1917. \$1.25.

This book follows the usual form of this admirable series and is devoted to bringing before the reader the most prominent discussions pro and con upon the subject of military training. The selections here given run from 1890 up to December, 1916. The various systems of military training and universal service now in vogue are widely discussed, as well as those for military training in the schools. While this topic has been largely superseded by the events of the war, it is one that will revive subsequently and may well be studied now by those interested.

PAMPHLETS RECEIVED.

Universal Military Service and Democracy. By George Nasmyth, Ph. D. Reprinted from The Journal of Race Development. October, 1916. 14 p. For sale by the American Union Against Militarism, Munsey Bldg., Washington, D. C. \$2.00 per hundred. 5 cts. each.

- The American Peace Treaties. Full texts, with introduction and commentary by *Chr. L. Lange*, Secretary General of the Interparliamentary Union. H. Aschehoug & Co., Kristiania, Norway. 1915. 80 p. Fcs. 2.00.
- Year Book of the American School Peace League. Issued by the American School Peace League, 405 Marlborough Street, Boston. 1915-1916. 128 p.
- International Organization. By Europeus. Published by G. Vaney-Burnier, Lausanne, Switzerland. Copies furnished free upon application.
- The Principle of Nationality. By Theodore Ruyssen. Translated by John Mez. December, 1916. Official Documents Looking Towards Peace, Series I. January, 1917. Official Documents Looking Towards Peace, Series II. February, 1917. What Is a Nationality (The Principle of Nationality, Part II). By Theodore Ruyssen. Translated by John Mez. March, 1917. The Bases of an Enduring Peace. By Frank H. Giddings. April, 1917. Five publications of the American Association for International Conciliation, comprising Nos. 109, 110, 111, 112, and 113. Issued free on request to the Association, 407 West 117th St., New York City.
- Report of the Secretary to the Trustees of the Church Peace Union, 1916. Published by the Church Peace Union, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- Report of the Acting Director of the Division of Intercourse and Education of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. March 21, 1917. Confidential Print.
- Report of the Director of the Division of Economics and History of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. March 21, 1917. Confidential Print.
- German Subjects Within Our Gates. By the National Committee on Prisons and Prison Labor. Series I, No. 2 of the "Columbia War Papers," issued by the Division of Intelligence and Publicity of Columbia University, New York City. 1917. \$3.00 per hundred.
- A Call to Patriotic Service. By Fannie Fern Andrews. Reprinted from the Advocate of Peace for May, 1917. Issued by the American School Peace League, 405 Marlborough St., Boston.
- An International Confederation of Democracies Under a Constitution. By David Lubin, Delegate of the United States to the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome. Published by the Institute. February 15, 1917.
- The Vision of a World Court. By William R. Vance. February, 1917. Project of an International Court of Justice. By James Brown Scott. May, 1917. Nos. 28 and 29 of the quarterly publications of the American Society for Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, Baltimore, Md. Issued free on application to the Assistant Secretary, Tunstall Smith, The Preston, Baltimore, Md.
- A Sociological Reverie. By Rabbi Emanuel Sternheim.
 Presidential address before the Sociological Club of Sioux City. April 3, 1917.
- Zur Nationalitätenfrage (On the Question of Nationality).
 By Dr. Rudolf Laun. Popular Control of Foreign Policy.
 By Prof. Lindsay Rogers. Two contributions to the International Congress for the Study of the Principles of a Durable Peace. Issued by the Central Organization for a Durable Peace. The Hague. 1917.
- War and the Survival of the Fittest. By Prof. I. W. Howerth. Reprinted from The Scientific Monthly, November, 1916.
- America's Best Defense. By Walter W. Davis. Published by the Writers' Publishing Co., 20 Vesey St., New York City. 1916. \$4.00 per hundred. 5 cts. each.
- Annual Report of the International Arbitration League.

 December 31, 1916. Published by the headquarters of the League, 183 St. Stephen's House, Westminster, London